# **Tables for UN Compilation on Afghanistan**

# I. Scope of international obligations<sup>1</sup>

### A. International human rights treaties<sup>2</sup>

	Status during previous cycle	Action after review	Not ratified/not accepted
Ratification, accession or succession	ICERD (1983)	OP-CAT (2018)	ICCPR-OP 2
	ICESCR (1983)		ICRMW
	ICCPR (1983)		ICPPED
	CEDAW (2003)		
	CAT (1987)		
	CRC (1994)		
	OP-CRC-AC (2003)		
	OP-CRC-SC (2002)		
	CRPD (2012)		
Complaints procedures,	OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2012)		ICERD, art. 14
nquiries and urgent action³			OP-ICESCR,
irgeni action			ICCPR, art. 41
			ICCPR-OP 1
			OP-CEDAW
			CAT, arts. 20, 21 and 22
			OP-CRC-IC
			ICRMW
			ICPPED
Reservations and/or declarations	Status during previous cycle	Action after review	Current Status
	ICERD (Reservations, art. 22; Declarations, arts. 17 and 18, 1983)	•	ICERD (Reservations, art. 22; declarations, arts. 17 and 18)
	ICESCR (Declaration, art. 26, paras. 1 and 3, 1983)		ICESCR (Declaration art. 26, paras. 1 and 3)
	ICCPR (Declaration, art. 48, paras. 1 and 3, 1983)		ICCPR (Declaration, art. 48 paras. 1 and 3)
	CAT (Declaration, art. 28, para. 1 on art. 20, and art.		CAT (Declaration, art. 28, para. 1 on art. 20, and art.

30, para. 1, 1987)	30, para. 1)
CRC (General Declaration 1994)	CRC (General Declaration)
OP-CRC-AC (Declaration on the age of recruitment, 2003)	OP-CRC-AC (Declaration on the age of recruitment)

### **B.** Other main relevant international instruments

	Status during previous cycle	Action after review	Not ratified
Ratification, accession or succession	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	Palermo Protocol <sup>4</sup>	Conventions on stateless persons <sup>5</sup>
			ILO Conventions Nos. 29, 87, 98, 169 and 189 <sup>6</sup>
	Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols I and II to the 1949 Geneva Conventions <sup>7</sup>		Additional Protocol III to the 1949 Geneva Conventions <sup>8</sup>
	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court		
	Conventions on refugees <sup>9</sup>		
	ILO fundamental Conventions Nos. 105, 100, 111, 138 and 182 <sup>10</sup>		
	Convention against Discrimination in Education		

## II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

### A. Cooperation with treaty bodies<sup>11</sup>

#### **Reporting status**

Treaty body	Concluding observations included in previous review	Latest report submitted since previous review	Latest concluding observations	Reporting status
CERD				Second report overdue since 1986 and again since 2014
CESCR	May 2010			Fifth report overdue since 2014
HR Committee				Third report overdue since 1996 and again

				since 2013
CEDAW	July 2013	2011		Third report overdue since 2017
CAT		2016	June 2017	Third report due in 2021
CRC	February 2011	2018		Combined second to fifth report pending consideration. Initial OP-CRC-AC and OP- CRC-SC reports overdue since 2005 and 2004 respectively
CRPD				Initial report overdue since 2014

#### Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

Treaty body	Due in	Subject matter	Submitted
CAT	2018	Culture of Impunity; Coerced confessions; Death penalty. <sup>12</sup>	2018 <sup>13</sup>

### B. Cooperation with special procedures $^{14}$

	Status during previous cycle	Current status
Standing invitations	No	Yes (2017)
Visits undertaken Visits agreed to in principle	Mercenaries (4-9 April 2009)	Internally Displaced Persons Violence against women Human Rights Defenders
Visits requested	Terrorism, requested Violence against women	Education Terrorism
Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal	During the period under review 11 communications were sent. The Government replied to 1 communications	

### C. Status of national human rights institutions $^{15}$

National human rights institution	Status during previous cycle	Status during present cycle <sup>16</sup>
Afghanistan Independent Human	A (2014)	A (2018)

#### Notes

Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, http://treaties.un.org/. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Afghanistan from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/AFG/2).

The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of

Racial Discrimination;

ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural

Rights;

OP-ICESCR Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;

ICCPR-OP 1 Optional Protocol to ICCPR;

ICCPR-OP 2 Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of

the death penalty;

CEDAW Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination

against Women;

OP-CEDAW Optional Protocol to CEDAW;

CAT Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or

Degrading Treatment or Punishment:

OP-CAT Optional Protocol to CAT;

CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child;

OP-CRC-AC Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in

armed conflict;

OP-CRC-SC Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child

prostitution and child pornography;

OP-CRC-IC Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;
ICRMW International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All

Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;

CRPD Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

OP-CRPD Optional Protocol to CRPD;

ICPPED International Convention for the Protection of All Persons

from Enforced Disappearance.

- Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30.
- <sup>4</sup> Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.
- 5 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.
- <sup>6</sup> ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189).
- <sup>7</sup> Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional

to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html

- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III).
- <sup>9</sup> 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.
- <sup>11</sup> The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

CERD Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination; CESCR Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;

HR Committee Human Rights Committee;

CEDAW Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against

Women;

CAT Committee against Torture;

CRC Committee on the Rights of the Child;

CMW Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant

Workers and Members of Their Families;

CRPD Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;

CED Committee on Enforced Disappearances; SPT Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture.

- <sup>12</sup> CAT/C/AFG/CO/2, para. 47.
- 13 CAT/C/AFG/CO/2/Add.1.
- For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations
- <sup>15</sup> According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).
- The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20%2826%20January%202 018.pdf

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