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Human Rights in Socialist Republic of Vietnam

Indian Society for Cultural Co-operation & Friendship (ISCUF) is a cultural friendship organization. It was founded in the year of 1941. Our organization registered under society act of government of India and its registration number is 3777/1968-1969. ISCUF is a all India organization having branches all over India. We have cultural and friendly relation with different countries of the world. We make friendship with the people of different countries through cultural co-operation.

Members of our organization frequently visiting Vietnam. They studied the condition of the people, witnessed their way of life, living standard, their religious and political ideology. From our members experience, we are able to write following few lines on Human Right conditions in socialist republic of Vietnam.

Vietnam is a socialist country. it rules by the people. The constitution of Vietnam is the supreme legal document. The Vietnam Government and the people of Vietnam is always guided by the constitution. These constitution is peoples oriented constitution. It has given all fundamental rights to live, speak and write. It has provided scope to live in peace in dignified way. The Vietnamese people enjoy all sorts of civil, political, economic, social and cultural right. Vietnamese constitution provides respect to universal Human Right.

Let us analyse 1948 The **Universal Declaration of Human Rights** article wise. Whether Vietnam government followed it or not?

Article – 1:

The 2013 Constitution provides equal rights to the people before law.

Article – 2:

The 2013 constitution article – 20,21,25,26,29,31,34 fullfills the scope of this article.

Article – 3:

Article-34 of 2013 Vietnam constitution has given right to social security.

Article – 4:

There is no slavery and slave trade in Vietnam.

Article – 5:

The 2013 constitution article – 20 and article – 21 follows it.

Article – 6:

Constitution 2013 Article – 51,54 & 57 provides it.

Article – 7:

2013 constitution article 16 provides equality before law.

Article – 8:

2013 constitution article – 6 and also article – 103 clause – 5 provides it.

Article – 9:

On 25th November, 2015 the National Assembly of Vietnam passed a law on it.

Article –10:

2013 Constitution article – 58, 59, 60 & 61 provides the guarantee right to counsel.

Article –11:

Vietnam constitution is very liberal on this article.

Article –12:

Article 13 of Vietnam constitution Provides it.

Article –13:

Article 23 of 2013 constitution provides freedom of movement residence within the states.

Article – 14:

Vietnam follows the United Nations principle.

Article – 15:

It strictly follows in Vietnam.

Article – 16:

Vietnam citizen have right to marry and equal right like other citizen.

Article – 17:

Constitution 2013 article – 32 provides right to own property.

Article – 18:

Constitution 2013 article-24 said every one shall enjoy right to freedom of belief and religion.

Article – 19:

Vietnam constitution provides right to freedom of opinion and expression.

Article – 20:

2013 constitution article – 25 provide freedom of Association and assembly.

Article – 21:

2013 constitution article – 27,28 and 29 provides right to take part in Government.

Article – 22:

Constitution 2013 article- 34 right to social security.

Article – 23:

2013 constitution implements law which provides right to employment.

Article – 24:

Provision provides in the constitution.

Article – 25:

Constitution 2013 – article – 38 provides health care to the people.

Article –26:

Constitution provides right to education but it was not fully implemented.

Article – 27:

2013 constitution stipulated that everyone has right to enjoy cultural value and participated in the cultural life.

Article – 28:

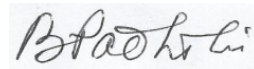
Vietnam constitution provides everyone social freedom and right to the people.

Article – 29:

Article 29 exercised at Vietnam.

Vietnam is a small country. After unification trying its best to develop its economy standard of living of people, provides food, shelter, education and social security to the toiling masses of Vietnam. This country was destroyed by the war. Now the whole country is getting its rebirth. At present Vietnam economically growing first. Vietnam trying to meet the challenge in the field of education, health, social security, employment, poverty reduction, environment and reduction of economic gap between rural and urban people.

Vietnam is committed to the promotion of human right but still there are lacks in some fields. But they will overcome it shortly and provide human right to all the people of Vietnam. Vietnam is far better than the countries of Africa and Latin America in the field of implementation of Human Right.



(Bijay Kumar Padhihari)

General Secretary,

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