

## Tables for UN Compilation on Congo

### I. Scope of international obligations<sup>1</sup>

#### A. International human rights treaties<sup>2</sup>

	<i>Ratified</i>	<i>Not ratified/not accepted</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	ICERD (1988)	ICCPR-OP 2
	ICESCR (1983)	OP-CAT (signature, 2008)
	ICCPR (1983)	ICPPED (signature, 2007)
	CEDAW (1982)	
	CAT (2003)	
	CRC (1993)	
	OP-CRC-AC (2010)	
	OP-CRC-SC (2009)	
	ICRMW (2017)	
	CRPD (2007)	
<i>Complaints procedures, inquiries and urgent action<sup>3</sup></i>	ICCPR, art. 41 (1989)	ICERD, art. 14
	ICCPR-OP 1 (1983)	OP-ICESCR (signature, 2009)
	CAT, art. 20 (2003)	OP-CEDAW (signature, 2008)
	OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2014)	CAT, arts. 21 and 22
		OP-CRC-IC
		ICRMW, arts. 76 and 77
	ICPPED (signature, 2007)	

*Reservations and / or declarations*

*Current Status*

ICCPR (Reservation, art. 11)

#### B. Other main relevant international instruments

	<i>Ratified</i>	<i>Not ratified</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto <sup>4</sup>	Additional Protocol III to the 1949 Geneva Conventions (signature, 2005)

	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide
Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court	
Conventions on refugees <sup>5</sup>	1954 and 1961 stateless persons conventions <sup>6</sup>
	Palermo Protocol (signature, 2000) <sup>7</sup>
ILO fundamental Conventions <sup>8</sup>	Protocol of 2014 to Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour. Convention No. 155 concerning Occupational Safety and Health; and Convention No. 187 concerning Promotional Framework for Occupational Safety and Health. ILO Conventions Nos. 169, 189 and 190 <sup>9</sup>
Convention against Discrimination in Education	

## II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

### A. Cooperation with treaty bodies<sup>10</sup>

#### Reporting status

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Concluding observations included in previous review</i>	<i>Latest report submitted since previous review</i>	<i>Latest concluding observations</i>	<i>Reporting status</i>
CERD	--	--	--	Tenth and eleventh reports overdue since 2012.
CESCR	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 1990.
HR Committee	--	--	--	Third report overdue since 2021. Initially due in 2002.
CEDAW	--	2017/2023	October 2018	Eighth report pending consideration.
CAT	May 2015	--	--	Second report overdue since 2019.

CRC	January 2014	2020	--	Fifth and sixth reports pending consideration in January 2024. Initial OP-CRC-SC and OP-CRC-AC reports overdue since 2011 and 2012 respectively.
CMW	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2022. Initially due in 2018.
CRPD	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2016.

## B. Cooperation with special procedures<sup>11</sup>

	<i>Status during the Period Under Review</i>
<i>Standing invitations</i>	No
<i>Visits undertaken during the period under review</i>	Special Rapporteur on Indigenous Peoples (2019)
<i>Visits agreed to in principle during the period under review</i>	-
<i>Visits requested during the period under review</i>	-
<i>Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal</i>	During the period under review 2 communications were sent. The Government replied to 0 communications.

## C. Status of national human rights institution<sup>12</sup>

<i>National human rights institution</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Status during present cycle<sup>13</sup></i>
Commission Nationale des Droits de l'Homme	B	B

### Notes

<sup>1</sup> Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, <http://treaties.un.org/>. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Congo from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/31/COG/2).

<sup>2</sup> The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:  
 ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;  
 ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural

	Rights;
OP-ICESCR	Optional Protocol to ICESCR;
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;
ICCPR-OP 1	Optional Protocol to ICCPR;
ICCPR-OP 2	Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;
OP-CEDAW	Optional Protocol to CEDAW;
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;
OP-CAT	Optional Protocol to CAT;
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child;
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;
OP-CRC-SC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;
OP-CRC-IC	Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
OP-CRPD	Optional Protocol to CRPD;
ICPPED	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance.

- <sup>3</sup> Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30.
- <sup>4</sup> Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfaef/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>.
- <sup>5</sup> 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol.
- <sup>6</sup> 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.
- <sup>7</sup> Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.
- <sup>8</sup> International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182

concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.

<sup>9</sup> International Labour Organization Convention No. 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples, Convention No. 189 concerning Domestic Workers and Convention No. 190 concerning Violence and Harassment.

<sup>10</sup> The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

CERD	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
HR Committee	Human Rights Committee;
CEDAW	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;
CAT	Committee against Torture;
CRC	Committee on the Rights of the Child;
CMW	Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

<sup>11</sup> For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see:

<https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations>.

<sup>12</sup> According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are:

A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).

<sup>13</sup> The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at:

<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Countries/NHRI/StatusAccreditationChartNHRI s.pdf>.