

Current Human Rights Crisis in Nepal

**Addressing Nepal's Human Rights Crisis Through Accountability, Justice,
and Inclusive Reform**

Transitional Justice

Key Points:

- Victims **dissatisfied** with **TRC/CIEDP appointments**; lack of consultation.
- 19 years after CPA: only interim relief, **no meaningful reparations**.
- Commissions show minimal progress beyond complaint collection.

Recommendations:

- **Remove** statutory limits on conflict-era sexual violence cases.
- **Ensure** confidentiality, protection, and participation of survivors.
- **Create** safe environment for women/girls in TJ processes.

Torture and Enforced Disappearance

Key Points:

- TRC and CIEDP have **not delivered** credible outcomes.
- Torture is criminalized but key **Bill pending** since 2016.
- Nepal has **not ratified** OPCAT; UNHRC views unimplemented.

Recommendations:

- **Adopt** and enforce the Anti-Torture Bill.
- **Establish** rehabilitation and reparation mechanisms.
- **Strengthen** accountability and capacity of security forces.
- **Ratify** OPCAT and implement UNHRC views.

Impunity and Lack of Accountability

Key Points:

- Political protection prevents arrests and FIR registration.
- Conflict-era **perpetrators deployed** to high-level posts.
- 2025 Judicial Inquiry Commission faces **political obstruction**.

Recommendations:

- **Ensure** equality before the law without political influence.
- **Conduct** impartial investigations into extrajudicial killings.
- **Guarantee** independence and inclusive functioning of the Inquiry Commission.

Women's Rights: Equality & Non-Discrimination

Key Points:

- Women face **systemic discrimination** across sectors.
- **Multiple discrimination** for Dalit, indigenous, minority, and disabled women.
- Violence remains pervasive; weak implementation of DV Act.

Recommendations:

- **Strengthen** implementation of gender equality laws with resources.
- **Enforce** citizenship rights based on mother's citizenship.
- **Remove** barriers for women's access to justice.

Gender-Based Violence & Harmful Practices

Key Points:

- Patriarchal norms discourage reporting; pressure for out-of-court settlements.
- Harmful practices persist: witchcraft allegations, child marriage, dowry, son preference, polygamy.

Recommendations:

- **Raise awareness** and ensure investigations and punishment.
- **Provide protection** and rehabilitation for survivors.
- **Amend DV Act** to shift reconciliation authority to Family Bench.
- **Remove** statutory limitation on rape.

Strengthening UPR Engagement and Way Forward

Key Points:

- Human rights gaps reflect deeper **structural weaknesses**.

Recommendations:

- **Use** UPR to drive implementation of human rights commitments.
- **Ensure** meaningful participation of victims, civil society, and youth.
- **Prioritize** reforms in justice, security, and equality systems.