

Tables for UN Compilation on Rwanda

I. Scope of international obligations¹

A. International human rights treaties²

	<i>Ratified</i>	<i>Not ratified/not accepted</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	ICERD (1975) ICESCR (1975) ICCPR (1975) ICCPR-OP 2 (2008) CEDAW (1981) CAT (2008) OP-CAT (2015) CRC (1991) OP-CRC-AC (2002) OP-CRC-SC (2002) ICRMW (2008) CRPD (2008)	ICPPED
<i>Complaints procedures, inquiries and urgent action³</i>	OP-CEDAW, art. 8 (2008) CAT, art. 20 (2008) OP-CRPD, art. 6 (2008)	ICERD, art. 14 OP-ICESCR ICCPR, art. 41 ICCPR-OP 1 CAT, arts. 21 and 22 OP-CRC-IC ICRMW, arts. 76 and 77
<i>Reservations and / or declarations</i>		<i>Current Status</i>
		OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of military recruitment at 18 years)

B. Other main relevant international instruments

	<i>Ratified</i>	<i>Ratified during period under review</i>	<i>Not ratified</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide		Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
	Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto ⁴		Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III)
	Conventions on refugees and stateless persons ⁵		
	Palermo Protocol ⁶		
	ILO fundamental Conventions ⁷	ILO Convention No. 190 ⁸	ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189 ⁹
	Convention against Discrimination in Education		ILO fundamental Conventions ¹⁰

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies¹¹

Reporting status

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Concluding observations included in previous review</i>	<i>Latest report submitted since previous review</i>	<i>Latest concluding observations</i>	<i>Reporting status</i>
CERD	May 2016	2025	--	Twenty-first and twenty-fourth reports pending consideration
CESCR	--	2020	February 2025	Sixth report due in 2030
HR Committee	March 2016	2025	--	Fifth report pending consideration
CEDAW	February 2017	2021	May 2024	Due date of the eleventh report to be established
CAT	December 2017	--	--	Third report overdue since 2021
CRC	February 2020	--	--	Seventh and eighth reports overdue since

CMW	--	2020	October 2021	February 2025 Third report due in 2026
CRPD	March 2019	--	--	Second to fourth reports due in 2029. Initially due in 2023

B. Cooperation with special procedures¹²

	<i>Status during the Period Under Review</i>
<i>Standing invitations</i>	Yes (2011)
<i>Visits undertaken during the period under review</i>	Extreme Poverty (2025)
<i>Visits agreed to in principle during the period under review</i>	Older persons Religion or belief
<i>Visits requested during the period under review</i>	Disabilities Clean, healthy and sustainable environment Enforced disappearance Torture
<i>Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal</i>	During the period under review 10 communications were sent. The Government replied to 0 communications.

C. Status of national human rights institution¹³

<i>National human rights institution</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Status during present cycle¹⁴</i>
National Commission for Human Rights	A	A

Notes

¹ Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, <http://treaties.un.org/>. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Rwanda from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/37/RWA/2).

² The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
OP-ICESCR	Optional Protocol to ICESCR;

ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;
ICCPR-OP 1	Optional Protocol to ICCPR;
ICCPR-OP 2	Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;
OP-CEDAW	Optional Protocol to CEDAW;
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;
OP-CAT	Optional Protocol to CAT;
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child;
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;
OP-CRC-SC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;
OP-CRC-IC	Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
OP-CRPD	Optional Protocol to CRPD;
ICPPED	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance.

³ Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30.

⁴ Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfaе/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>

⁵ 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.

⁶ Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.

⁷ International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour; Convention No. 155 concerning Occupational Safety and Health; and Convention No. 187 concerning Promotional Framework for Occupational Safety and Health.

⁸ Convention No. 190 concerning Violence and Harassment.

⁹ International Labour Organization Convention No. 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples, and Convention No. 189 concerning Domestic Workers.

¹⁰ Protocol of 2014 to Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour.

¹¹ The following abbreviations have been used in the present document

CERD	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
HR Committee	Human Rights Committee;
CEDAW	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;
CAT	Committee against Torture;
CRC	Committee on the Rights of the Child;
CMW	Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.

¹² For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see:

<https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations>.

¹³ According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).

¹⁴ The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at:
<https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/countries/nhri/StatusAccreditationChartNHRI.pdf>