

## Tables for UN Compilation on Eritrea

### I. Scope of international obligations<sup>1</sup>

#### A. International human rights treaties<sup>2</sup>

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Not ratified/not accepted</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	ICERD (2001)	CAT (2014)	ICCPR-OP 2
	ICESCR (2001)		OP-CAT
	ICCPR (2002)		ICRMW
	CEDAW (1995)		CRPD
	CRC (1994)		ICPPED
	OP-CRC-AC (2005)		
	OP-CRC-SC (2005)		
<i>Complaints procedures, inquiries and urgent action<sup>3</sup></i>			ICERD, art. 14
			OP-ICESCR
			ICCPR, art. 41
			ICCPR-OP 1
			OP-CEDAW
			CAT, arts. 20, 21 and 22
			OP-CRC-IC
		ICRMW	
		OP-CRPD	
		ICPPED	
<i>Reservations and / or declarations</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Current Status</i>
		CAT (Reservations, arts. 20 and 30.1, 2014)	CAT (Reservations, arts. 20 and 30.1)
	OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment 18 years, 2005)		OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art. 3.2, minimum age of recruitment 18 years)

#### B. Other main relevant international instruments

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Not ratified</i>
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*Ratification, accession or succession*

Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, except Additional Protocols thereto<sup>5</sup>

ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189<sup>4</sup>

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court

Convention against Discrimination in Education

Conventions on refugees and stateless persons<sup>6</sup>

ILO fundamental Conventions, except No. 182<sup>7</sup>

Palermo Protocol<sup>8</sup>

## II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

### A. Cooperation with treaty bodies<sup>9</sup>

#### Reporting status

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Concluding observations included in previous review</i>	<i>Latest report submitted since previous review</i>	<i>Latest concluding observations</i>	<i>Reporting status</i>
CERD	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2002
CESCR	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2003
HR Committee	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2016, initially due in 2003
CEDAW	--	2014	February 2015	Sixth report due in 2019
CAT	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2015
CRC	--	2012	June 2015	Fifth and sixth reports due in 2020 / Initial report to OP-CRC-AC and OP-CRC-SC overdue since 2007

### Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Due in</i>	<i>Subject matter</i>	<i>Submitted</i>
CEDAW	2017	Violence against women and girls during their national service and at the Sawa Military Training Centre; and participation in political and public life. <sup>10</sup>  Further information requested. <sup>12</sup>	2018. <sup>11</sup>

### B. Cooperation with special procedures<sup>13</sup>

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Current status</i>
<i>Standing invitations</i>	No	No
<i>Visits undertaken</i>		
<i>Visits agreed to in principle</i>		Education (2016)
<i>Visits requested</i>	Torture (2010) Summary executions (2010) SR on Eritrea (2012 and 2013)	Expression (2016) Torture (2017)
<i>Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal</i>	During the period under review 4 communications were sent. The Government replied to 1 communications	
<i>Follow-up reports and missions</i>	Summary executions	

### C. Status of national human rights institutions

<i>National human rights institution</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Status during present cycle<sup>14</sup></i>
No national human rights institution	--	--

#### Notes

<sup>1</sup> Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, <http://treaties.un.org/>. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Eritrea from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/18/ERI/2).

<sup>2</sup> The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:  
ICERD International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;

ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
OP-ICESCR	Optional Protocol to ICESCR;
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;
ICCPR-OP 1	Optional Protocol to ICCPR;
ICCPR-OP 2	Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;
OP-CEDAW	Optional Protocol to CEDAW;
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;
OP-CAT	Optional Protocol to CAT;
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child;
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;
OP-CRC-SC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;
OP-CRC-IC	Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
OP-CRPD	Optional Protocol to CRPD;
ICPPED	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance.

<sup>3</sup> Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30.

<sup>4</sup> ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189).

<sup>5</sup> Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III) For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfae/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>

<sup>6</sup> 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.

<sup>7</sup> International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182

concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.

<sup>8</sup> Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.

<sup>9</sup> The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

CERD	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
HR Committee	Human Rights Committee;
CEDAW	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;
CAT	Committee against Torture;
CRC	Committee on the Rights of the Child;
CMW	Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
CED	Committee on Enforced Disappearances;
SPT	Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture.

<sup>10</sup> CEDAW/C/ERI/CO/5, para. 50.

<sup>11</sup> CEDAW/C/ERI/CO/5/Add.1. See also Letters from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Eritrea the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 21 September and 28 November 2017, available from

[http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/ERI/INT\\_CEDAW\\_FUL\\_ERI\\_28960\\_E.pdf](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/ERI/INT_CEDAW_FUL_ERI_28960_E.pdf) and from

[http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/ERI/INT\\_CEDAW\\_FUL\\_ERI\\_29568\\_E.pdf](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/ERI/INT_CEDAW_FUL_ERI_29568_E.pdf) (accessed on 8 October 2018).

<sup>12</sup> Letters from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Eritrea the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 5 September 2018, available from

[https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/ERI/INT\\_CEDAW\\_FUL\\_ERI\\_32307\\_E.pdf](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/ERI/INT_CEDAW_FUL_ERI_32307_E.pdf) (accessed on 8 October 2018).

<sup>13</sup> For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see:

<https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations>

<sup>14</sup> The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at:

<https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20%2826%20January%202018.pdf>