

Tables for UN Compilation on Madagascar

I. Scope of international obligations¹

A. International human rights treaties²

	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Not ratified/not accepted</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>	ICERD (1969)	ICCPR-OP 2 (2017)	ICPPED (signature, 2007)
	ICESCR (1971)	OP-CAT (2017)	
	ICCPR (1971)	ICRMW (2015)	
	ICCPR-OP 2 (signature, 2012)	CRPD (2015)	
	CEDAW (1989)		
	CAT (2005)		
	OP-CAT (signature, 2003)		
	CRC (1991)		
	OP-CRC-AC (2004)		
	OP-CRC-SC (2004)		
<i>Complaints procedures, inquiries and urgent action³</i>	CRPD (signature, 2007)		
	ICPPED (signature, 2007)		
	OP-ICESCR (signature, 2009)	--	ICERD, art. 14
	ICCPR-OP 1 (1971)		OP-ICESCR (signature, 2009)
	OP-CEDAW (signature, 2000)		ICCPR, art. 41
	CAT, art. 20 (2005)		OP-CEDAW (signature, 2000)
	OP-CRC-IC (signature, 2012)		CAT, arts. 21 and 22
	OP-CRPD (signature, 2007)		OP-CRC-IC (signature, 2012)
			ICRMW, arts. 76 and 77
			OP-CRPD (signature, 2007)
		ICPPED (signature, 2007)	
<i>Reservations and / or declarations</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Current Status</i>
	ICERD (Reservation, art. 22, 1969)	--	ICERD (Reservation, art. 22)

ICESCR (Reservation, art. 13.2, 1971)	--	ICESCR (Reservation, art. 13.2)
OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art.3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years, 2004)	--	OP-CRC-AC (Declaration, art.3.2, minimum age of recruitment at 18 years)

B. Other main relevant international instruments

<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Action after review</i>	<i>Not ratified</i>
<i>Ratification, accession or succession</i>		Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide
Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto ⁴		
Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court		
Conventions on refugees and stateless persons ⁵		Conventions on refugees and stateless persons ⁶
Palermo Protocol ⁷		
ILO fundamental Conventions ⁸		
	ILO Conventions No 189 ⁹	ILO Convention No.169
Convention against Discrimination in Education		

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies¹⁰

Reporting status

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Concluding observations included in previous review</i>	<i>Latest report submitted since previous review</i>	<i>Latest concluding observations</i>	<i>Reporting status</i>
CERD	--	--	--	Nineteenth and twentieth reports overdue since 2008
CESCR	--	--	--	Third report overdue since 2014
HR Committee	--	2015	July 2017	Fifth report due in 2021

CEDAW	--	2014	November 2015	Eighth report due in November 2019
CAT	November 2011	--	--	Second report overdue since 2015
CRC	February 2012	2012 (to OP-CRC-AC and OP-CRC-SC) / 2019	October 2015 (to OP-CRC-AC and OP-CRC-SC)	Fifth and sixth report pending consideration
CMW	--	2018	September 2018	Second report due in 2023
CRPD	--	--	--	Initial report overdue since 2017

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

<i>Treaty body</i>	<i>Due in</i>	<i>Subject matter</i>	<i>Submitted</i>
HR Committee	2018	Independent National Human Rights Commission and the High Council for the Defence of Democracy and the Rule of Law; investigations of human rights violations committed between 2009 and 2013 and the process of national reconciliation; and the prohibition of torture and ill-treatment. ¹¹	2019 ¹²
CEDAW	2017	Nationality law; and access to health. ¹³	Reminder sent. ¹⁴
CMW	2020	Legislation and implementation; independent monitoring; consular assistance; and international cooperation with countries of transit and destination. ¹⁵	--

B. Cooperation with special procedures¹⁶

	Status during previous cycle	Current status
<i>Standing invitations</i>	Yes	Yes
<i>Visits undertaken</i>	Food	Environment (October 2016)

	Sale of Children	
	Slavery	
<i>Visits agreed to in principle</i>	--	African Descent (March 2015) Trafficking in persons (April 2016) Racism (February 2018)
<i>Visits requested</i>	Summary executions (2013)	Water and sanitation (2018)
<i>Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal</i>	During the period under review 3 communications were sent. The Government replied to 0 communications	
<i>Follow-up reports and missions</i>		

C. Status of national human rights institutions¹⁷

<i>National human rights institution</i>	<i>Status during previous cycle</i>	<i>Status during present cycle¹⁸</i>
Commission Nationale Indépendante des Droits de l'Homme	--	A

Notes

¹ Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, <http://treaties.un.org/>. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Madagascar from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/20/MDG/2).

² The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination;
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
OP-ICESCR	Optional Protocol to ICESCR;
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights;
ICCPR-OP 1	Optional Protocol to ICCPR;
ICCPR-OP 2	Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty;
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women;
OP-CEDAW	Optional Protocol to CEDAW;
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment;
OP-CAT	Optional Protocol to CAT;
CRC	Convention on the Rights of the Child;
OP-CRC-AC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict;
OP-CRC-SC	Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography;
OP-CRC-IC	Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure;
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All

CRPD	Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
OP-CRPD	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
ICPPED	Optional Protocol to CRPD;
	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance.

³ Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art. 1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30.

⁴ Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III).. For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfaef/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>

⁵ 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees.

⁶ 1967 Protocol to 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons (ratified in February 1962 and denounced in April 1966), and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.

⁷ Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.

⁸ International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.

⁹ ILO Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189) ratified June 2019, enter into force June 2020.

¹⁰ The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:

CERD	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination;
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights;
HR Committee	Human Rights Committee;
CEDAW	Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women;
CAT	Committee against Torture;
CRC	Committee on the Rights of the Child;
CMW	Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families;
CRPD	Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities;
CED	Committee on Enforced Disappearances;
SPT	Subcommittee on Prevention of Torture.

¹¹ CCPR/C/MDG/CO/4, para. 56.

¹² CCPR/C/MDG/CO/4/Add.1.

¹³ CEDAW/C/MDG/CO/6-7, para. 57.

- ¹⁴ Letter from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Madagascar to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 13 April 2018, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/MDG/INT_CEDAW_FUL_MDG_30890_E.pdf (accessed on 3 July 2019).
- ¹⁵ CMW/C/MDG/CO/1, para. 57.
- ¹⁶ For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: <https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations>
- ¹⁷ According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).
- ¹⁸ The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: <https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20Chart%20%289%20May%202019%29.pdf>
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