

Tables for UN Compilation on Oman

I. Scope of international obligations¹

A. International human rights treaties²

| | <i>Status during previous cycle</i> | <i>Action after review</i> | <i>Not ratified/not accepted</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>Ratification, accession or succession</i> | ICERD (2003) | ICESCR (2020) | ICCPR |
| | CEDAW (2006) | CAT (2020) | ICCPR-OP 2 |
| | CRC (1996) | ICPPED (2020) | OP-CAT |
| | OP-CRC-AC (2004) | | ICRMW |
| | OP-CRC-SC (2004) | | |
| | CRPD (2009) | | |
| <i>Complaints procedures, inquiries and urgent action³</i> | -- | -- | ICERD, art. 14 |
| | | | OP-ICESCR |
| | | | ICCPR |
| | | | ICCPR-OP 1 |
| | | | OP-CEDAW |
| | | | CAT, arts. 20, 21 and 22 |
| | | | OP-CRC-IC |
| | | ICRMW | |
| | | OP-CRPD | |
| | | ICPPED, arts. 31 and 32 | |

| <i>Reservations and / or declarations</i> | <i>Status during previous cycle</i> | <i>Action after review</i> | <i>Current Status</i> |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | -- | ICESCR (Reservation, art. 8(1)(a) and (d), 2020) | ICESCR (Reservation, art. 8(1)(a) and (d)) |
| | CEDAW (General reservation/Reservations, arts. 9(2), 15(4), 16 and 29(1), 2006) | CEDAW (Withdrawal of reservation, art. 15(4), 2019) | CEDAW (General reservation/Reservations, arts. 9(2), 16 and 29(1)) |
| | -- | CAT (Reservation, arts. 20 and 30(1), 2020) | CAT (Reservation, arts. 20 and 30(1)) |
| | CRC (General reservation/Reservation, art. 14, 1996) | -- | CRC (General reservation/Reservation, art. 14) |

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OP-CRC-AC (General reservation/Declaration, art. 3(2), minimum age of recruitment at 18 years, 2004) | -- | OP-CRC-AC (General reservation/Declaration, art. 3(2), minimum age of recruitment at 18 years) |
| OP-CRC-SC (General reservation, 2004) | -- | OP-CRC-SC (General reservation) |
| -- | ICPPED (Reservations, arts. 33 and 42(1), 2020) | ICPPED (Reservations, arts. 33 and 42(1)) |

B. Other main relevant international instruments

| <i>Status during previous cycle</i> | <i>Action after review</i> | <i>Not ratified</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Ratification, accession or succession</i> | | Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide |
| Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Additional Protocols thereto ⁴ | | Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (signature only, 2000) |
| Palermo Protocol ⁶ | | Conventions on refugees and stateless persons ⁵ |
| ILO fundamental Conventions, 29, 105, 138 and 182 ⁸ | | Additional Protocol III to the 1949 Geneva Conventions ⁷ |
| | | ILO fundamental Conventions, 87, 98, 100 and 111 ⁹ |
| | | ILO Conventions Nos. 169 and 189 ¹⁰ |
| | | Convention against Discrimination in Education 1960 |

II. Cooperation with human rights mechanisms and bodies

A. Cooperation with treaty bodies¹¹

Reporting status

| <i>Treaty body</i> | <i>Concluding observations included in previous review</i> | <i>Latest report submitted since previous review</i> | <i>Latest concluding observations</i> | <i>Reporting status</i> |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|

| | | | | |
|-------|--------------|------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| CERD | -- | 2014 | May 2016 | Sixth to ninth reports overdue since January 2020. |
| CESCR | -- | -- | -- | Initial report due in 2022. |
| CEDAW | October 2011 | 2016 | November 2017 | Fourth report due in 2021. |
| CAT | -- | -- | -- | Initial report due in 2021. |
| CRC | -- | 2013 | January 2016 | Fifth to eighth reports due in 2022. |
| CRPD | -- | 2014 | March 2018 | Second to fourth reports due in 2023. |
| CED | -- | -- | -- | Initial report due in 2022. |

Responses to specific follow-up requests from concluding observations

| <i>Treaty body</i> | <i>Due in</i> | <i>Subject matter</i> | <i>Submitted</i> |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| CERD | 2017 | Migrant workers. ¹² | 2017. ¹³ More information requested. ¹⁴ |
| CEDAW | 2013 | Violence against women and discriminatory laws in marriage and family. ¹⁵ | 2016. ¹⁶ More information requested. ¹⁷ |
| | 2019 | National Commission for Family Affairs; elimination of all harmful practices; and specific law regulating domestic employment. ¹⁸ | 2020. ¹⁹ More information requested. ²⁰ |
| CRPD | 2019 | Education. ²¹ | -- |

B. Cooperation with special procedures²²

| | <i>Status during previous cycle</i> | <i>Current status</i> |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Standing invitations</i> | No | No |
| <i>Visits undertaken</i> | Housing (2002) | |
| | Trafficking in persons (2006) | |
| | Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association (2014) | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Visits agreed to in principle | Sale of Children (2009) | |
| Visits requested | Human rights defenders | Racism (2018) |
| <i>Responses to letters of allegation and urgent appeal</i> | During the period under review 5 communications were sent. The Government replied to 5 communications | |
| <i>Follow-up reports and missions</i> | Summary executions | |

C. Status of national human rights institutions²³

| <i>National human rights institution</i> | <i>Status during previous cycle</i> | <i>Status during present cycle²⁴</i> |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| National Human Rights Commission | B (2013) | B (2013) |

Notes

¹ Unless indicated otherwise, the status of ratification of instruments listed in the table may be found on the official website of the United Nations Treaty Collection database, Office of Legal Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, <http://treaties.un.org/>. Please also refer to the United Nations compilation on Oman from the previous cycle (A/HRC/WG.6/23/OMN/2).

² The following abbreviations have been used in the universal periodic review document:

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|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ICERD | International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination; |
| ICESCR | International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; |
| OP-ICESCR | Optional Protocol to ICESCR; |
| ICCPR | International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights; |
| ICCPR-OP 1 | Optional Protocol to ICCPR; |
| ICCPR-OP 2 | Second Optional Protocol to ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty; |
| CEDAW | Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women; |
| OP-CEDAW | Optional Protocol to CEDAW; |
| CAT | Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment; |
| OP-CAT | Optional Protocol to CAT; |
| CRC | Convention on the Rights of the Child; |
| OP-CRC-AC | Optional Protocol to CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict; |
| OP-CRC-SC | Optional Protocol to CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography; |
| OP-CRC-IC | Optional Protocol to CRC on a communications procedure; |
| ICRMW | International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families; |
| CRPD | Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; |
| OP-CRPD | Optional Protocol to CRPD; |
| ICPPED | International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance. |

³ Individual complaints: ICCPR-OP 1, art. 1; OP-CEDAW, art. 1; OP-CRPD, art. 1; OP-ICESCR, art.

1; OP-CRC-IC, art. 5; ICERD, art. 14; CAT, art. 22; ICRMW, art. 77; and ICPPED, art. 31. Inquiry procedure: OP-CEDAW, art. 8; CAT, art. 20; ICPPED, art. 33; OP-CRPD, art. 6; OP-ICESCR, art. 11; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 13. Inter-State complaints: ICCPR, art. 41; ICERD, art. 11; ICRMW, art. 76; ICPPED, art. 32; CAT, art. 21; OP-ICESCR, art. 10; and OP-CRC-IC, art. 12. Urgent action: ICPPED, art. 30.

- ⁴ Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (First Convention); Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Second Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Convention); Geneva Convention relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Convention); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I); Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfaef/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>
- ⁵ 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol, 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, and 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness.
- ⁶ Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime.
- ⁷ Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem (Protocol III). For the official status of ratifications, see Federal Department of Foreign Affairs of Switzerland, at <https://www.dfae.admin.ch/eda/fr/dfaef/politique-exterieure/droit-international-public/traites-internationaux/depositaire/protection-des-victimes-de-la-guerre.html>
- ⁸ International Labour Organization Convention No. 29 concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour; Convention No. 105 concerning the Abolition of Forced Labour; Convention No. 138 concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment; Convention No. 182 concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour.
- ⁹ International Labour Organization Convention No. 87 concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise; Convention No. 98 concerning the Application of the Principles of the Right to Organise and to Bargain Collectively; Convention No. 100 concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value; Convention No. 111 concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation.
- ¹⁰ ILO Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention, 1989 (No. 169) and Domestic Workers Convention, 2011 (No. 189).
- ¹¹ The following abbreviations have been used in the present document:
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|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| CERD | Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination; |
| CESCR | Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; |
| CEDAW | Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women; |
| CAT | Committee against Torture; |
| CRC | Committee on the Rights of the Child; |
| CRPD | Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities; |
| CED | Committee on Enforced Disappearances. |
- ¹² CERD/C/OMN/CO/2-5, para. 37.
- ¹³ CERD/C/OMN/CO/2-5/ADD.1.
- ¹⁴ Letter from CERD to the Permanent Mission of Oman to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 17 May 2018, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CERD/Shared%20Documents/OMN/INT_CERD_FUL_OMN_31254_E.pdf (accessed on 1 December 2020).
- ¹⁵ CEDAW/C/OMN/CO/1, para. 51.
- ¹⁶ CEDAW/C/OMN/CO/1/Add.1.
- ¹⁷ Letter from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Oman to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 21 September 2017, available from

https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/OMN/INT_CEDAW_FUL_OMN_28955_E.pdf (accessed on 1 December 2020).

- ¹⁸ CEDAW/C/OMN/CO/2-3, para. 62.
- ¹⁹ CEDAW/C/OMN/FCO/2-3.
- ²⁰ Letter from CEDAW to the Permanent Mission of Oman to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva, dated 14 July 2020, available from https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CEDAW/Shared%20Documents/OMN/INT_CEDAW_FUL_OMN_42757_E.pdf (accessed on 1 December 2020).
- ²¹ CRPD/C/OMN/CO/1, para. 62.
- ²² For the titles of special procedure mandate holders see: <https://spcommreports.ohchr.org/about/abbreviations>
- ²³ According to article 5 of the rules of procedure of the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), the classifications for accreditation used by the Sub-Committee are: A: voting member (fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles); B: non-voting member (not fully in compliance with each of the Paris Principles or insufficient information provided to make a determination); and C: no status (not in compliance with the Paris Principles).
- ²⁴ The list of national human rights institutions with accreditation status granted by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI), accessed at: <https://nhri.ohchr.org/EN/Documents/Status%20Accreditation%20-%20Chart%20%2813022020%29.pdf>
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